to maintain public order through the machinery of police agencies. The State Governments are also to see' that police personnel discharge their duties in a disciplined, efficient and impartial manner.

The Central Government assists the States by making the para-military forces available at the request of the State Governments for maintaining law and order. The Centre also provides financial assistance to the States under the scheme of modernisation of State police forces.

**Bonded labour in the country**

1546. SHRI DEBABRATA BISWAS: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased "To state:

(a) the progress made in reducing the number of bonded labourers, State-wise;

(b) whether the National Commission on Rural Labour has submitted its study report on bonded labourers; and

(c) if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF LABOUR AND THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF WELFARE (SHRI RAMJI LAL SUMAN): (a) Available information as reported by State Governments is given in the Statement attached. [See Appendix CLVI, Annexure No. 38. ]

(b) and (c) The report form the National Commission on Rural Labour is still awaited.

**Committee to study impact of computerisation on employment**

1547. SHRI DEBABRATA BISWAS: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government have set up a committee to study the impact of computerisation on employment potentialities; and

(b) if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE (MINISTRY OF LABOUR AND THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF WELFARE (SHRI RAMJI LAL SUMAN): (a) No, Sir.

(b) Does not arise.

**Profits and Loss of Public Sector Undertakings**

1548. SHRI JAGESH DESAI; Will the PRIME MINSTER be pleased to state,

(a) what is the profits earned by the Central Public Sector Undertakings during the periods from 1st April, 1989 to 30th September, 1990; and 1st April, 1990 to 30th September, 1990; and

(b) how many companies earned profits and how many companies incurred losses during the above said periods?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE (SHRI KAMAL MORARKA): (a) and (b) 176 Central Public Sector Enterprises comprising 84 profit making and 92 less making enterprises earned a net profit of about Rs. 1103 crores during the six months period ending September, 1989 whereas 181 enterprises comprising 81 profit making and 100 loss, making enterprises earned a net profit of about Rs. 481 crores during the corresponding period of 1990-91.

**सांप्रदायिक दंगे और आरक्षण विरोधी आंदोलन**

1549. श्रीमती सरला बहिन : क्या प्रधान मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि :

(क) विगत एक वर्ष के दौरान देश में कितने सांप्रदायिक दंगे हुए और वे किन-किन स्थानों पर हुए ;

(ख) इन दंगों में कितने लोग मारे गए और इनमें संपत्ति का अनुमानत: कितना नुकसान हुआ ; और

(ग) आरक्षण के विरोध में तथा इसके पक्ष में हुई प्रतिक्रिया में जुलाई, 1990 से अब तक कितनी जानें गईं और कितनी संपत्ति का नुकसान हुआ ?